

## GPM-8310 Specifications

The specifications apply when it warmed up for at least 30 minutes and operates in the slow rate.

Operating Environment: 18~28 °C (64.4~82.4°F)



### Input

Item	Specifications	
Input type	Voltage	Floating input through resistive voltage divider
	Current	Floating input through shunt
Measure range	Voltage	15V, 30V, 60V, 150V, 300V, 600V
	Current	
	Direct input	5mA, 10mA, 20mA, 50mA, 100mA, 200mA, 0.5A, 1A, 2A, 5A, 10A, 20A
Input impedance	Sensor input	EXT1: 2.5 V, 5 V, 10 V EXT2: 50 mV, 100 mV, 200 mV, 500 mV, 1 V, 2 V
	Voltage	Input resistance: approach 2 MΩ
	Current	
	Direct input range 5mA ~ 200mA	Input resistance: approach 505 mΩ
	Direct input range 0.5A ~ 20A	Input resistance: approach 5 mΩ
Continuous maximum allowable input	Sensor input	
	Input range 2.5V ~ 10V (EXT1)	Input resistance: approach 100 kΩ
	Input range 50mV ~ 2V (EXT2)	Input resistance: approach 20 kΩ
Input bandwidth	Voltage	peak value of 1.5kV or RMS value of 1kV, whichever is less
	Current	
	Direct input range 5mA ~ 200mA	peak value of 30 A or RMS value of 20A, whichever is less
	Direct input range 0.5A ~ 20A	peak value of 100A or RMS value of 30A, whichever is less
Common-mode voltage	Sensor input	peak value less than or equal to 5 times of the rated range
Line filter	DC, 0.1 Hz ~ 100kHz	
Frequency filter	600 Vrms, CAT II	
A/D converter	select OFF or ON (cut off frequency of 500 Hz)	
A/D converter	select OFF or ON (cut off frequency of 500 Hz)	
	Simultaneous conversion voltage and current inputs	
	Resolution 16bits	
	Maximum conversion rate Approx. 300kHz	

### Voltage and Current Accuracy

Item	Specifications	
Requirements	Temperature	23 ± 5°C
	Humidity	30~75% RH
	Input waveform	Sine wave crest factor = 3
	common-mode voltage	0 V
	Number of displayed digits	5 digits
	Frequency filter	Turn on to measure voltage or current of 200 Hz or less
	After 30 minutes after warm-up time has passed	
	After measurement range is changed (zero-level compensation)	
	Update interval is 250 ms	
Accuracy	DC	± (0.1% of reading + 0.2% of range)

	0.1 Hz ≤ f < 45 Hz	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)
	45 Hz ≤ f ≤ 66 Hz	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.05 % of range)
	66 Hz < f ≤ 1 kHz	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)
	1 kHz < f ≤ 10 kHz	± (0.07 *f) % of reading + 0.3% of range)
	10 kHz < f ≤ 100 kHz	± (0.5 % of reading + 0.5 % of range) ± [(0.04x(f-10))% of reading]
Temperature coefficient	Add	±0.03% of reading/°C within the range 5 to 18°C or 28 to 40°C.
When the line filter is turned ON	45 ~ 66 Hz	Add 0.2 % of reading
	< 45 Hz	Add 0.5 % of reading
Accuracy when the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A	accuracy obtained by doubling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is set to 3	
Accuracy changes caused by data update interval	When the data update interval is 100 ms, and Auto, add 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy.	
Influence of temperature changes after zero-level compensation or range change	Add 0.02% of range/°C to the DC voltage accuracy.	
	Add the following value to the DC current accuracies.	
	5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 mA/100 mA/200 mA ranges	5 μA/°C
	0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A/20 A ranges	500 μA/°C
	External current sensor input (/EXT1)	1 mV/°C
	External current sensor input (/EXT2)	50 μV/°C
Accuracy when the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A	accuracy obtained by doubling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is set to 3	
Accuracy changes caused by data update interval	When the data update interval is 100 ms, and Auto, add 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy.	

### Active Power Accuracy

Item	Specifications	
Requirements	same as the conditions for voltage and current.	
	Power factor	1
Accuracy	DC	(0.1 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)
	0.1Hz ≤ f < 45 Hz	± (0.3 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)
	45 Hz ≤ f ≤ 66 Hz	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.05 % of range)
	66 Hz < f ≤ 1kHz	± (0.2 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)
	1 kHz < f ≤ 10 kHz	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.3 % of range) ± [(0.067x(f-1))% of reading]
	10 kHz < f ≤ 100 kHz	± (0.5 % of reading + 0.5 % of range) ± [(0.09x(f-10))% of reading]
Influence of power factor	when power factor (λ) = 0 (S: apparent power)	
	± 0.1 % of S for 45 Hz ≤ f ≤ 66 Hz	
	± {(0.1 + 0.15 × f) % of S} for up to 100 kHz as reference data	
	• f is frequency of input signal in kHz	
When the line filter is turned ON	45 ~ 66 Hz	Add 0.3 % of reading
	< 45 Hz	Add 1 % of reading
Temperature coefficient	same as the temperature coefficient for voltage and current	
Accuracy when the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A	accuracy obtained by doubling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is set to 3	
Accuracy of apparent power S	voltage accuracy + current accuracy	
Accuracy of reactive power Q	accuracy of apparent power + (√1.0004 - λ2) - (√1 - λ2) × 100 %	
Accuracy of power factor λ	± [(λ-λ/1.0002)+   cosφ-cos{φ+sin-1 (influence from the power factor when λ = 0%/100)}   ] ± 1 digit when voltage and current are at the measurement range rated input	
Accuracy of phase difference Φ	± [   φ-cos-1(λ/1.0002)   + sin-1 (influence from the power factor when λ = 0 % / 100)] ± 1 digit when voltage and current are at the measurement range rated input	
Accuracy when the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A	accuracy obtained by doubling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is set to 3	
Accuracy changes caused by data update interval	When the data update interval is 100 ms, and Auto, add 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy.	

### Voltage, Current and Active Power Measurements

Item	Specifications
Measurement method	Digital sampling method
Crest factor	3 or 6 (6A)

Wiring system	Single-phase, two-wire (1 P 2 W)	
Range select	Select manual or auto ranging	
Auto range	Auto-range increase	
	The range is upped when any of the following conditions is met.	
	Crest factor 3	Urms or Irms exceeds 130% of the currently set measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 300% of the currently set measurement range.
	Crest factor 6	Urms or Irms exceeds 130% of the currently set measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set measurement range.
	Crest factor 6A	Urms or Irms exceeds 260% of the currently set measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set measurement range.
	Auto-range decline	
	The range is downed when all of the following conditions are met.	
	Crest factor 3	Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 30% of the measurement range. Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 125% of the next lower measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 300% of the currently set measurement range.
Crest factor 6 or 6A	Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 30% of the measurement range. Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 125% of the next lower measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set measurement range.	
Display mode Switching	Vrms (the true RMS value of voltage and current)	
	VOLTAGE MEAN (the rectified mean value calibrated to the RMS value of the voltage and the true RMS value of the current)	
	AC	
	DC	
Measurement synchronization source	Select voltage, current, or off In the case of Auto Update Rate, select the voltage or current from the equipped element.	
Line filter	Select OFF or ON (cutoff frequency at 500 Hz).	
Peak measurement	Measures the peak (max, min) value of voltage, current or power from the instantaneous voltage, instantaneous current or instantaneous power that is sampled.	
Zero-level compensation	Removes the internal offset of the measure unit (After measurement range is changed)	
Measurement parameters	Voltage	Vrms , Vmn, Vdc , Vac
	Current	Irms , Idc , Iac
	Active Power	P
	Apparent Power	VA
	Reactive power	VAR
	Power Factor	PF
	Crest Factor	CFI, CFV
	Phase Angle	DEG
	Frequency	Hz and VHz
	Voltage Peak	V+pk and V-pk
	Current Peak	I+pk and I-pk
	Active Power Peak	P+pk and P-pk
	Total Harmonic Distortion	THDI and THDV
	Maximum Current Ratio	MCR

**Frequency Measurement**

Item	Specifications	
Measurement item	Voltage and current	
Measurement frequency range	Data update interval	Measurement Frequency Range
	0.1 s	20 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	0.25 s	10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	0.5 s	5 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	1 s	2.0 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	2 s	1.0 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	5 s	0.5 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	10 s	0.2 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz

	20 s	0.1 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	Auto ( * )	0.1 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz
	( * ) Limit of the measurement lower limit frequency by the Timeout setting	
	Timeout	lower limit frequency
	1 s	2.0 Hz
	5 s	0.5 Hz
	10 s	0.2 Hz
20 s	0.1 Hz	
Measurement range	Auto switching among six types: 100mHz, 1 Hz, 10 Hz, 100 Hz, 1 kHz, 10 kHz, and 100 kHz.	
Frequency filter	Select OFF or ON (cut off frequency of 500 Hz)	
Accuracy	Requirements	When the input signal level is 30% or more of the measurement range if the crest factor is set to 3. (60% or more if the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A) • Frequency filter is ON when measuring voltage or current of 200 Hz or less.
	± (0.06% of reading)	

**Integration**

Item	Specifications
Mode	Select manual integration mode, standard integration mode, or repetitive integration mode.
Timer	Automatically stop integration by setting a timer. Selectable range: 0 hours 00 minutes 00 seconds to 9999 hours 59 minutes 59 seconds
Accuracy	±(Power accuracy (or current accuracy) + 0.1% of reading) (fixed range)
Range setting	Auto range or fixed range is available for Integration
Timer accuracy	±0.02%
Remote control	Start, stop and reset operations are available using an external remote signal. (option)

**Harmonic Measurement**

Item	Specifications			
Measured item	Voltage, Current, Power			
Measured method	Zero-cross simultaneous calculation method			
Frequency range	10 Hz to 1.2 kHz.			
FFT data length	1024			
	4096 (Auto switch when both 50Hz/60Hz and update rate > 0.1s conditions are met)			
Sample rate, window width, and upper limit of Analysis orders*	Fundamental Frequency	Sample rate	Window Width	upper limit of Analysis orders
	10 Hz to 44 Hz	f × 1024	1	50
	45 Hz to 55 Hz	f × 512	10	50
	54 Hz to 66Hz	f × 512	12	50
	67 Hz to 150 Hz	f × 512	2	32
	150 Hz to 300 Hz	f × 256	4	16
	300 Hz to 600 Hz	f × 128	8	8
600 Hz to 1200 Hz	f × 64	16	4	
Accuracy	Frequency	Voltage	Current	Power
	10 Hz ≤ f < 45 Hz	0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.35% of reading + 0.50% of range
	45 Hz ≤ f < 440 Hz	0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.25% of reading + 0.50% of range
	440 Hz ≤ f < 1.2kHz	0.20% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.20% of reading + 0.35% of range	0.40% of reading + 0.50% of range

\* 50Hz/60Hz Compliant IEC61000-4-7

**D/A Output (Options)**

Item	Specifications
Output voltage	±5 V FS (approach ±7.5 V maximum) against each rated value.
Number of output channels	4
Output items	Set for each channel : V, I, P, VA, VAR, PF, DEG, VHZ, IHZ, Vpk, Ipk, WP, WP±, q, q±, Off
Accuracy	±(accuracy of each measurement item + 0.2% of FS)(FS = 5 V)
D/A conversion resolution	16 bits
Minimum load	100 kΩ
Update Interval	Same as the data update interval. In the case of Auto Update Rate, update interval is equal to signal interval. More than 100ms.
Temperature coefficient	±0.05%/°C of FS

**Remote Control Input/Output Signal (Options)**

Item	Specifications
Remote control input signal	EXT HOLD, EXT TRIG, EXT START, EXT STOP, EXT RESET
Remote control output signal	INTEG BUSY
I/O level	TTL
I/O logic format	Negative logic, Falling edge

**Digital IO Signal (Options)**

Item	Specifications
I/O control output signal	OUT1, OUT2, OUT3, OUT4
I/O level	TTL
I/O sink current	Max 100mA (per/ch)

\* Q (VAR), S (VA),  $\lambda$  (PF) and  $\Phi$  (DEG) are originated from the measured values including voltage, current and active power which go through computation process. In respect to distorted signal input, accordingly, the value acquired from other instruments, which employ different methods, may differ from that acquired from GPM-8310 unit.

\* "Zero" will be shown for S or Q and "--" will be displayed for  $\lambda$  and  $\Phi$  when either current or voltage is less than 0.5% of the rated range (less than or equivalent to 1% when crest factor is set 6).